

Lösungen zu elektrisches Feld

Lösungen:

A1: (780)

E =

a) 220 kV/m, b) 44 kV/m, c) 22 kV/m, d) 6290 kV/m, e) 4400 kV/m f) 22 MV/m

A2: (781)

a) 5,8V, b) 55,1V, c) 136V, d) 290V, e) 1160V

A3: (782)

$$E = \frac{U}{d} = \frac{IR}{d} = \frac{I\rho}{A} = 0,06 \text{ V/m} \quad \text{mit } R = \frac{\rho d}{A} \quad \rho = \text{Rho}$$

A4: (783)

$$E = \frac{U}{d} = \frac{U}{l_m N} = 3,87 \text{ mV/m}$$

A5: (784)

$$I = \frac{U}{R} = \frac{Ed}{R} = \frac{EA}{\rho} = 17,9 \text{ A}$$

A6: (785)

d = 1,59 cm

A7: (786)

A = 2,9 mm²

A8: (787)

$$E = \frac{U}{r_i \ln \frac{r_a}{r_i}} = 690 \text{ kV/m}$$

A9: (788)

$$E = \frac{U}{r \ln \frac{r_a}{r_i}} = \text{a) } 690 \text{ kV/m, b) } 571 \text{ kV/m, c) } 428 \text{ kV/m, d) } 342 \text{ kV/m, e) } 34 \text{ kV/m, f) } 8,6 \text{ kV/m}$$

A10: (789)

$$E = \frac{U}{r_i \ln \frac{r_a}{r_i}} = 1825 \text{ kV/m}$$

A11: (790)

d = 0,23 mm

A12: (791)

E = 70 kV/m

A13: (792)

r = 50 cm

A14: (793)

r = 0,11 mm

A15: (794)

d = a) 95µm, b) 84,4µm, c) 1,52mm

A16: (795)

r = 0,9 cm (Punkt auf Oberfläche Kugel → r₀ = r → E = $\frac{U}{r}$, E_{DLuft} = 20000 V/cm)

A17: (796)

$$Q = D \cdot A = \epsilon_0 \epsilon_r EA \frac{\epsilon_0 \epsilon_r UA}{d} = \text{a) } 24,9 \cdot 10^{-8} \text{ C, b) } 69,7 \cdot 10^{-7} \text{ C, c) } 8,8 \cdot 10^{-8} \text{ C, d) } 80 \text{ } \mu\text{C}$$

A18: (797)

a) A = 4 π r² = 201 cm², D = 0,249 µC/m² b) E = 28120 V/m c) U = 1125 V

A19: (798)

Lösungen zu elektrisches Feld

$$\epsilon_r = \frac{Qd}{\epsilon_0 UA} = \text{a) 5, b) 5, c) 6,4, d) 8,2}$$

A20: (799)

1) $U = E_d \cdot d = \text{a) 144 kV, b) 100 kV, c) 140 kV}$

A21: (800)

a) Ladungsmenge wird nicht geändert: $D = \epsilon_0 \frac{U_1}{d} = \epsilon_0 \epsilon_r \frac{U_2}{d} \rightarrow U_2 = 104,8 \text{V}$

b) $U_2 = 6,04 \text{V}$

A22: (801)

$E = \text{const} \rightarrow Q = \frac{\epsilon_0 \epsilon_r UA}{d} = \text{a) } 43,2 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{C, b) } 404 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{C}$

A23: (802)

$$U = \frac{Q}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon_r A} = 5 \text{ MV/m}$$

A24: (881)

$C = 313 \mu\text{F}$

A25: (882)

$C = 11,9 \text{ F}$

A26: (883)

$F = \text{a) } 122 \text{ mN, b) } 54 \text{ mN, c) } 30 \text{ mN}$

A27: (884)

$F = \text{a) } 61 \text{ mN, b) } 27 \text{ mN, c) } 15 \text{ mN}$

A28: (886)

$W = 0,098 \text{ J}$

A29: (887)

$F = 2,77 \text{ mN}$ mit $E = 2,5 \cdot 10^6 \text{ V/m}$ und $A = 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2$

A30: (892)

$d = 2 \text{ cm}; U = 2000 \text{ V}$

A31: (893)

$F = 19,6 \text{ mN}$

A32: (894)

$r = 33,7 \text{ cm}$

A33: (895)

$r = 16 \text{ mm}$

A34: (896)

$R_{\text{Kugel}} = 2 \text{ mm}$

A35: (897)

$r = 18 \text{ cm}$

A36: (888)

$C = 3,6 \mu\text{F}$

A37: (889)

$C = 1,3 \mu\text{F}$

A38: (890)

$U = 281 \text{ V}$

A39: (891)

$U = 167 \text{ V}$